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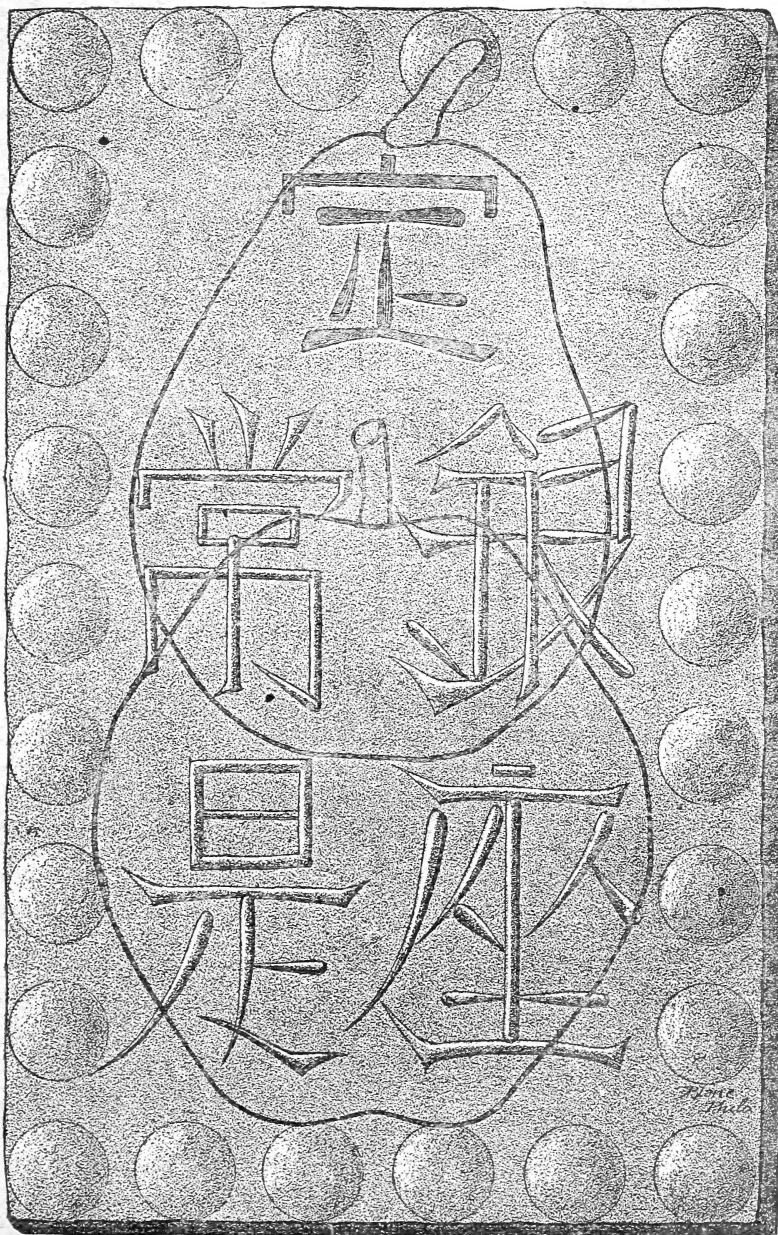
THE PRACTICAL NURSERYMAN.

A TRADE JOURNAL

Vol. 3.

HUNTSVILLE, ALA., JULY, 1895.


No. 7



To Nurserymen, Florists and Seedsmen.

Grape Vines.

2,800,000 of 100 VARIETIES, 2 year No. 1, 1 year No. 1, and 1 year No. 2. Best stock in the country. Guaranteed strictly true to name. Prices low. Packing free. Also a select stock and assortment of **FRUIT TREES, SMALL FRUITS, ASPARAGUS, & C.** Descriptive Catalogue and Trade Price List free. **LEWIS ROESCH, FREDONIA, N. Y.**

BUY THE BEST. 

WHITNEY'S IMPROVED Western Tree Digger.

Manufactured by
N. A. WHITNEY,
FRANKLIN GROVE, LEE CO., ILL.
Send for Prices.

Jackson & Perkins, NEWARK, Wayne County, N. Y.

GROWERS OF

WHOLESALE
ONLY



Choice Specialties for
NURSERYMEN AND DEALERS.

FOR THE SEASON OF 1895-96.

ROSES—An immense stock of strong plants *on own roots*. Grown on new land and especially fine. All the best hardy varieties. Large stock of **CRIMSON RAMBLER**, the wonderful new Polyantha, and **MARGARET DICKSON**, the finest white H. P. yet introduced. Write for plates and circulars.

CLEMATIS—A fine stock of all the leading kinds; Jackmanni, Henryii Romona, Paniculata and many others.

ORNAMENTALS—A large assortment, including especially fine lots of Hydrangea P. G. (*Tree-form* and Bush), Japan Snowballs, Tea's Weeping Mulberry, Ampelopsis Veitchii, Paeonies, etc.

GOOSEBERRIES—Industry, Downing, Houghton, Smith's Improved. Fine strong plants.

GRAPE VINES—An extra large lot. Grown with *heavy tops* as well as roots.

FRUIT TREES—Fine, thrifty blocks of Apples, Pears, Plums, Cherries, etc. All *young, clean-looking* stock.

 Our Trade List will be out soon. Wait for it before placing orders.

Apple Seedlings.

I expect to have a good lot of Apple Seedlings for the Fall trade, and would be pleased to correspond with parties who will need either large or small lots.

ADDRESS:

J. A. GAGE,

[4712]

FAIRBURY, NEB.

HEADQUARTERS

FOR NORTHERN GROWN

Apple Seedlings.

Both American and French.

Also make a specialty of putting up **IRON CLAD** varieties of **APPLE GRAFTS**.

Prices to suit the times. Address

PIERCE BECHTLE,

LEMARS, IOWA.

(51212)

We have just what you want in

Apple Seedlings,

—AND—

Apple Root Grafts

It will pay you to get our prices before placing your orders. Any style grafts you wish—"Whole Roots" or "Piece Roots", straight or branched roots. Also a general line of Nursery Stock. Ask for Price List.

W. A. WATSON & CO.,
NORMAL, ILL. [512]

Brewer & Stannard,

OTTAWA, KANS.

APPLE, PEAR, CHERRY, PLUM, PEACH,
APRICOT, CURRANTS, GRAPE VINES.

Apple Seedlings!

FOREST TREE SEEDLINGS.

Including Ash, Box Elder, Black Locust, Catalpa, Elm, Soft Maple, **Russian Mulberry**, Osage Hedge.

[4812]

Please favor us by mentioning this paper when writing to advertisers.

We will have to offer for

The Fall of 1895 and the Spring of 1896

A FULL LINE OF NURSERY STOCK FROM THE FOLLOWING POINTS:

Lee's Summit, Mo., St. Joseph, Mo.,
Council Bluffs, Ia., Sandwich, Ills.,

ESPECIALLY IN APPLE, PEACH AND PLUM TREES.

We can Now Quote Prices on Pear Seedlings of our Own Growing.

We wish especially to call attention to the natural advantages to be had on all shipments made from our nursery at St. Joseph, Mo., and Council Bluffs, Ia., having as many competitive railroads running in all directions as any of the railroad centers in the West, which enables us to get the lowest possible freight rates and prompt attention. Correspondence answered promptly from any of the above places, which are personally managed by a member of the firm.

H. C. GRAVES & SONS, LEE'S SUMMIT, MO.

Nashville, Chattanooga & St. Louis RAILWAY.

The shortest connecting link between the great fields of the North and West and the cotton belt of the South and the fruitful products of the South and West.

— THROUGH DAILY TRAINS FROM —

ATLANTA, Ga.
NASHVILLE, Tenn.

CHATTANOOGA, Tenn.
HUNTSVILLE, Ala.

AND ALL POINTS NORTH AND WEST.

For rates and information, apply to

G. R. KNOX, G. F. *Agt.*, and W. L. DANLEY, G. P. & T. *Agt.*,
NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE.

UNION PACIFIC SYSTEM.

SHORTEST ROUTE TO

COLORADO, UTAH, MONTANA, IDAHO,
OREGON, WASHINGTON,
AND CALIFORNIA.



— FOR RATES, MAPS, ETC., ADDRESS —

JAS. F. AGLAR, General Agent, St. Louis, Mo.

Please favor us by mentioning this paper when writing to advertisers.

APPLE TREES.

== TWO YEARS OLD. ==

SMOOTH. FINE. GOOD ASSORTMENT. ASK FOR PRICES.

F. W. WATSON & CO., Topeka, Kan.

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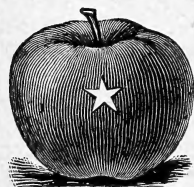


BECHTEL'S
Double Flowering Crab
PRICES GREATLY REDUCED

Send for Trade Circular, and MAKE THIS YOUR SPECIALTY THROUGH YOUR AGENTS.

ADDRESS:

THEO. BECHTEL,
STAUNTON, ILL.



SURPLUS. PLUMS—5,000 Willard, Abundance, Spaulding and Lincoln. PEARS—5,000 Koonce, Kieffer, Seneca, Lincoln Coreless, Japan Golden Russet, &c. APPLES—A heavy stock of Standard sorts. A limited supply of Starr, Parlin and Flory.

NUTS. CHESTNUTS—Alpha, opens Sept. 5th to 10th without frost. Parry's Giant, 4 to 6 inches around, the largest known chestnut. Pedigree Jap. Mam., Paragon, Numbo, Ridgely, &c. WALNUTS—French, Persian, Japan and English. PECANS, ALMONDS, FILBERTS, SHELLBARKS.

NOVELTIES. 10,000 Eleagnus Longipes, 5,000 Matrimony Vines. 25,000 Trifoliate Orange 1, 2 and 3

year. 10,000 Jap. Wineberries, Jap. Mayberries, Logan (Raspberry Blackberry) Strawberry-Raspberry. 15,000 Improved Dwarf Rocky Mt. Cherry, 1 and 2 years. 10,000 Childs Tree Blackberry, green plants pot grown. 10,000 Eldorado Blackberry, green plants pot grown. 10,000 Lovetts Best Blackberry, green plants pot grown. A heavy stock of Strawberries, Raspberries, Blackberries, Gooseberries and Currants. Shade Trees, Poplars and Maples. *Send for Special Prices.* All stock disinfected and free from insect or disease.

POMONA NURSERIES,

WM. PARRY, PARRY, NEW JERSEY.

MEMPHIS & CHARLESTON RAILROAD.

The Shortest and Quickest Route to and from all Points

East. + West, + South + and + Southeast.

Best attention given to Freight Traffic, and Claims Adjusted Promptly.

(Signed)

JAS. S. DAVANT,

A. G. F. A., Memphis.

T. G. McCLELLAN, S. F. A., Memphis.

EDWIN FITZGERALD,

G. F. A., Knoxville, Tenn.

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HUNTSVILLE, ALA., JULY, 1895.

No. 7

THE PRACTICAL NURSERYMAN.

PUBLICATION OFFICE:

HUNTSVILLE,

ALABAMA.

W. F. HEIKES, Editor and Manager

Issued Monthly. Sent only to those in the trade. Advertisements 10c. a line agate; \$20.00 a page; one-half page \$10.00; one-fourth page \$5.00. Advertisements must be handed in one week before the day of publication. Advertisements for less than \$5.00 will not be accepted. Discounts: 3 times 5 per cent.; 6 times 10 per cent.; 12 times 25 per cent.

TO ADVERTISERS.

The circulation of this Journal will be confined strictly to Nurserymen, Florists and Seedsmen, and only invited advertisements of articles pertaining specially to these trades will be inserted. We guarantee a regular monthly circulation of 4,000.

We purpose to mail this paper to every nurseryman, florist and seedsman in the United States, and to leading firms in the same vocations in foreign countries. We do not solicit subscriptions. If you value THE PRACTICAL NURSERYMAN, please accept it with our compliments

The American Association of Nurserymen.

The annual convention was held at Indianapolis, June 12th and 13th. The attendance was good, and the meeting was one of the most interesting and valuable ever held. Any nurseryman not already a member, should join the Association without delay and secure the printed transactions. The officers elected for the ensuing year are as follows: President, Silas Wilson, of Atlantic City, Iowa; Vice-president, Geo. A. Sweet, of Dausville, N. Y.; Secretary, Geo. C. Seager, of Rochester, N. Y.; Treasurer, N. A. Whitney, Franklin Grove, Ill.; Executive Committee, C. L. Watrous, Des Moines, Iowa; Irving Rouse, Rochester, N. Y.; R. C. Berckmans, Augusta, Ga. Chicago was chosen as the next place of meeting. Treasurer Whitney reported a surplus of \$1500 in the treasury.

Open Letters.

VINEYARD, GA., JUNE 21, 1895.

MR. W. F. HEIKES, HUNTSVILLE, ALA.

DEAR SIR—I send you by express today a basket of Triumph peaches. We trust same will reach you in good condition. The Triumph goes even ahead of what we expected—especially as to size; ripens here with our Alexander. Our season

here is very late this year. Triumph hugs very firm to stem, foliage heavy, globose glands. The trees from which these specimens were picked were heavily loaded and only two years old. Yours truly,

J. D. HUSTED.

FORT VALLEY, GA., JUNE 26, 1895.

MR. W. F. HEIKES, HUNTSVILLE, ALA.

DEAR SIR—Yours of the 21st received, and I went to Vineyard yesterday to see the Triumph peach in fruiting. It ripens there right with the Alexander, and is more than one-half larger than that variety. It is a very dark yellow peach, ripens well to the pit, but not so free as the sample I tested last year. From careful inspection of many different trees I was very favorably impressed with its vigor, hardiness, productiveness and large size of the fruit for one so early. Such a large yellow peach, coming so early, must be a valuable market variety, and I think we can all be safe in propagating and selling it. Yours very truly,

J. H. HALE.


The Triumph peaches were received from Mr. Husted in good condition on the 23d. In size they average considerably larger than Alexander; color yellow, mostly over-spread with mottled red, with very dark red cheek; flesh yellow; freestone if well ripened upon the tree. A yellow peach ripening as early as Alexander is the thing long wished for by the peach grower, and Mr. Husted, the originator, deserves a monument for this triumph over nature's deep reluctance to produce a yellow peach so precocious. Georgia peach growers are making arrangements to plant the trees in large numbers.

JULY 1ST.—Another basket of Triumph peaches received from Mr. Husted with a note saying: "Begun picking on the 18th and finished on the 28th." The last picking, judging from the samples received, compare well in size and beauty with the first to ripen.

Stark Bros. report that the Japanese varieties, Yosobe and Red June, bore well at Louisiana, Mo., this year. The late Spring frost which damaged other fruits so badly did not injure them. The extremely early sorts of Japanese plums seem to stand late frosts better than varieties ripening later. Push the early sorts. They ripen before Wild Goose or any of the European plums.

THE HUNTSVILLE WHOLESALE NURSERIES PRICE LIST.

THE HUNTSVILLE WHOLESALE NURSERIES.

 WRITE TO US FOR PRICES BEFORE BUYING ELSEWHERE.

We are making a new departure for this month in discarding quotations. We wish to give our customers who will write to us naming list of wants, some exceptional bargains, and we do not wish to have any figures in the way to begin with.

We have the reputation of holding to our prices when printed. Some of our competitors have taken advantage of us in this respect by quoting under our figures. We wish a month of freedom now to make quotations, and we expect not only to meet all competition, but to make it an advantage to customers to deal with us.

We have the largest and finest stocks of Standard Pears, Plums and Cherries in the country. We sell any variety alone or in assortment as desired.

Our Kieffers are root-grafted on French pear seedlings, Japan pear seedlings and on their own roots. We can give customers their choice, and will be glad to send samples if desired. Our trees run more uniform in size and regular in stand than any we have ever seen. We begin digging September 20th, and can ship in time to meet the wants of Northern dealers. We have Special Time arrangements to St. Louis and Cincinnati.

This is the nurseryman's paradise. There are no injurious insects on nursery stock. No slugs on pears; no aphids on cherries. This is a fact worth considering. There are some peach borers; but every body knows how to get at them.

The season here has been a very good one for growth. Sufficient rain has fallen so that the growth has not been checked, and our stock never looked finer.

All in need of fine 2-year DeSoto, Hawkeye, Forest Garden, Cheney, Weaver, Quaker and Wolf, can get them here. We have the finest block a tree plow was ever pulled through. They mature early and can be dug in good time to meet the wants of early shipments North.

SHIPMENTS.—We begin digging September 18th to 20th.

The Sneed peach has established its reputation as an earlier peach than Alexander. It is a week to ten days earlier, and brought the highest prices in market. We have a good stock of them for sale.

The Koonce pear is earlier and better in quality than Early Harvest. The tree is equally as healthy and free from blight. We have one year trees of it for sale.

From five dollar's worth of wood of the Wickson plum bought from Mr. Burbank last Winter, we now have sixty trees growing. We can get a good many buds from these trees. We will bud this sort on contract at a reasonable price. Write for prices.

The Milton plum is a seedling of the Wild Goose, three weeks earlier in ripening. We believe this to be a great acquisition. The Silas Wilson Co., Atlantic, Iowa, have trees of it for sale.

We believe in clean and constant cultivation. There is no grass growing in our nurseries. This means a good deal where there are over 800 acres to cultivate.

We can supply a few hundreds of Triumph peach. Prices upon application.

Our customers all say that our Cherry trees are better rooted and better graded than any that can be had elsewhere. They are consequently worth more money; but we do not charge more than others for the same grades. We will be glad to send samples of our trees to any one who has not bought of us, nor seen our trees.

We invite attention to our large stock of Mulberries grown at our branch nurseries at Biloxi, Miss. It is a remarkable fact that they mature their wood at Biloxi much earlier than at Huntsville or further North. They are in fine shape for digging by the 1st of October.

The demand for Japanese Plums, especially for Willard, Abundance, and Burbank, will be heavy this year, and as they become better known the demand will be greatly increased for Yellow Japan, Berekmans, Yosobe, Normand, Satsuma, Bailey, and Kerr. Our stock of these trees on Marianna plum stocks is very large, and nurserymen who order in reasonable time can depend upon us to supply their wants.

		CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
Two years, well branched,	$\frac{3}{4}$ and up, 5 to 7 feet.....	<i>Gulley</i>			
"	" 11 16 to $\frac{3}{4}$	<i>Gamble</i>			
"	" $\frac{5}{8}$ to 11-16, 5 to 6 feet.....	<i>Garnet</i>			
"	" 9-16 to $\frac{5}{8}$, 4 to 5 feet.....	<i>Gentler</i>			
"	branched, $\frac{1}{2}$ to 9-16,.....	<i>Gender</i>			
"	" 3 to 4 feet.....	<i>Gilded</i>			
"	well branched, 1 to 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ inch, 5 to 6 feet.....	<i>Gimlet</i>			

WRITE FOR PRICES.

THE HUNTSVILLE WHOLESALE NURSERIES PRICE LIST.

PEAR TREES--On Pear Roots, Standard, Leading Varieties.

Our Pear Trees for the Fall of 1895 will be unusually well rooted, as they are budded upon transplanted pear stocks.

We can supply any of the following varieties of pears on LeConte stocks without additional cost

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
Two years, 1 to 1½ inches, 6 to 8 feet, Extra, well branched.....	<i>Easter</i>			
" ¾ to 1 inch, 5 to 7 feet. No. 1	<i>Editor</i>			
" 11-16 to ¾, 5 to 7 feet, Medium No. 1	<i>Eldest</i>			
" ¾ to 11-16, 5 to 6 feet, Light No. 1	<i>Elicut</i>			
" 9-16 to ¾, 4 to 5 feet, branched.....	<i>Empire</i>			
" ¾ to 9-16, 4 to 5 feet	<i>Entrap</i>			
" 3 to 4 feet, more or less branched.....	<i>Enrich</i>			
Bartlett	Clapp's Favorite	Golden Russett	Jefferson	
Beurre d'Anjou	Early Harvest	Garber	Lawrence	
Buffum	Gakovska (Russ.)	Howell	LeConte	
Bessemanika (Russ.)				

WRITE FOR
PRICES.

PEARS--Standard, One Year Buds.

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
One year. 5 to 6 feet, little if any branched	<i>Facile</i>			
" 4 to 5 feet "	<i>Famous</i>			
" 3 to 4 feet "	<i>Farmer</i>			
" 2 to 3 feet "	<i>Farther</i>			
Bartlett	Canner's Hybrid (Jap.)	Garber	Jefferson	
Buffum	Clapp's Favorite	Golden Russet (Japan)	Lawrence	
Beurre d'Anjou	Duchess d'Anjouleme	Howell	Kieffer	
LeConte	Early Harvest			

VERMONT BEAUTY--

The Kieffer and LeConte are root-grafts transplanted at one year old and cut back to the ground at one year after transplanting. They have the appearance of strong one year buds. They are very fine and cannot fail to give satisfaction.

KIEFFER AND LeCONTE--One Year Cuttings and Grafts.

NOT TRANSPLANTED.

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
Keiffer, one year, grafts, 4 to 5 feet, not branched.....	<i>Fasten</i>			
" " " 3 to 4 feet "	<i>Fathom</i>			
" " " 2 to 3 feet "	<i>Fellow</i>			
" " " 1 to 2 feet "	<i>Ferret</i>			
LeConte, one year, own roots, 4 to 5 feet, not branched.....	<i>Festal</i>			
" " " 3 to 4 feet "	<i>Falter</i>			
" " " 2 to 3 feet "	<i>Fiddler</i>			
" " " 1 to 2 feet "	<i>Pickle</i>			

WRITE FOR
PRICES.

PEARS--Dwarf, One Year.

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
Duchess d'Anjouleme, one year, 4 to 5 ft. little if any branch.....	<i>Foppish</i>			
" " " 3 to 4 ft. "	<i>Fulton</i>			
" " " 2 to 3 ft. "	<i>Furrow</i>			
" " " 1 to 2 ft. "	<i>Furnace</i>			

WRITE FOR
PRICES.

PEARS--Special Varieties.

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
One year, 5 to 6 feet, little if any branched.....	<i>Finger</i>			
" 4 to 5 feet, "	<i>Finish</i>			
" 3 to 4 feet "	<i>Fizzle</i>			
" 2 to 3 feet "	<i>Foggy</i>			
" Two Year Style, ¾ and up, 5 feet and up.....	<i>Fertile</i>			
Koonce	Lincoln Coreless			

WRITE FOR
PRICES.

THE HUNTSVILLE WHOLESALE NURSERIES PRICE LIST.

PLUM TREES--On Marianna Plum. Two Years.

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
Two years, $\frac{3}{4}$ to $\frac{5}{8}$, 5 to 6 feet, well branched.....	<i>Hammer</i>			
" " 11-16 to $\frac{3}{4}$, 5 to 6 feet "	<i>Happen</i>			
" " $\frac{3}{4}$ to 11-16, 5 to 6 feet "	<i>Harden</i>			
" " 9-16 to $\frac{3}{4}$, 4 to 5 feet "	<i>Harrow</i>			
" " $\frac{1}{2}$ to 9-16, 4 to 5 feet "	<i>Hasten</i>			
" " 7-16 to $\frac{1}{2}$, 4 to 5 feet "	<i>Hatter</i>			
" " 3 to 4 feet, more or less branched.....	<i>Haven</i>			
Wolf	Weaver	Quaker	Hawkeye	
De Soto	Forest Garden	Rollingstone	Cheney	
Prunus Pissardii	Prunus Simoni			

The Prunus Pissardii were topped to 21 inches at one year old, and have well formed heads, very appropriate for houseyards or lawns.

PLUM TREES--On Marianna Plum, One Year, Native Varieties, Americana Type.

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
One year, 11-16 and up, 5 to 6 feet, branched.....	<i>Heifer</i>			
" " $\frac{3}{4}$ to 11-16, 4 to 6 feet "	<i>Helmet</i>			
" " 9-16 to $\frac{3}{4}$, 4 to 5 feet "	<i>Hermit</i>			
" " $\frac{1}{2}$ to 9-16, 4 to 5 feet "	<i>Heavy</i>			
" " 7-16 to $\frac{1}{2}$, 4 to 5 feet, little if any branched.....	<i>Hobby</i>			
" " 3 to 4 feet "	<i>Hortense</i>			
De Soto	Wolf	Weaver	Hawkeye	
Forest Rose	Quaker	Forest Garden	Cheney	
Illinois Ironclad				

PLUM TREES--On Marianna Plum, One Year, Native Varieties, Chickasaw Type.

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
One year, 11-16 and up, 5 to 6 feet, well branched.....	<i>Keenly</i>			
" " $\frac{3}{4}$ to 11-16, 4 to 6 feet "	<i>Keeper</i>			
" " 9-16 to $\frac{3}{4}$, 4 to 5 feet "	<i>Kernel</i>			
" " $\frac{1}{2}$ to 9-16, 4 to 5 feet "	<i>Kidnap</i>			
" " 7-16 to $\frac{1}{2}$, 4 to 5 feet, more or less branched.....	<i>Kindle</i>			
" " 3 to 4 feet "	<i>Kitten</i>			
Wild Goose	Charles Downing	Golden Beauty	Pottawattamie	
Robinson	Prunus Pissardi			

CHARLES DOWNING—Any size, 25 cents each.

PLUM TREES--On Marianna Plum, One Year, Oriental Varieties.

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
One year, 11-16 and up, 5 to 6 feet, well branched.....	<i>Lessen</i>			
" " $\frac{3}{4}$ to 11-16, 4 to 6 feet "	<i>Letter</i>			
" " 9-16 to $\frac{3}{4}$, 4 to 5 feet "	<i>Liking</i>			
" " $\frac{1}{2}$ to 9-16, 4 to 5 feet "	<i>Limber</i>			
" " 7-16 to $\frac{1}{2}$, 4 to 5 feet, more or less branched.....	<i>Limpid</i>			
" " 3 to 4 feet "	<i>Linger</i>			
" " 2 to 3 feet "	<i>Liquor</i>			
Abundance (Botan)	Kerr (Hattankin No. 2)	Bailey	Kelsey	
Satsuma (Blood)	Ogon	Burbank	Chabot	
Orient	Yellow Japan	Prunus Simoni	Normand	
Willard	Yosobe	Red Nagate	Berger	
Berkman's (Sweet Botan)	Strawberry			

WILLARD—A month earlier in ripening than Abundance, earlier than Wild Goose or any of the English varieties.

WICKSON—NEW.—Sent out by Mr. Burbank last Winter, and considered by him as the finest of all Japanese plums. Price \$3.00 each alone; with other orders of 300 trees or more, \$1.00.

MULBERRIES--Everbearing Varieties.

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
Hicks', one year 6 to 8 feet.....	<i>Wabble</i>			
" " 5 to 6 feet.....	<i>Wagon</i>			
" " 4 to 5 feet.....	<i>Wander</i>			
" " 3 to 4 feet.....	<i>Welter</i>			
Downing and New American, one year, 6 to 8 feet.....	<i>Window</i>			
" " " 5 to 6 feet.....	<i>Windlass</i>			
" " " 4 to 5 feet.....	<i>Wisdom</i>			
" " " 3 to 4 feet.....	<i>Wicked</i>			

These Mulberries are grown at our branch nurseries at Biloxi, Miss., and these prices are for the trees delivered at the depot there. Boxing and baling extra. Mulberries mature early at Biloxi and will be firm and sound to the tips, by the 1st of October.

CHERRY TREES--*Two Years, on Mahaleb.*

			CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
Morellos and Dukes, 2 yrs,	$\frac{3}{4}$ to 1 in.,	5 to 6 ft., well branched...	<i>Object</i>			
"	"	11-16 to $\frac{3}{4}$, 5 to 6 ft.	<i>Oblige</i>			
"	"	$\frac{3}{4}$ to 11-16, 4 to 5 ft.	<i>Oblong</i>			
"	"	9-16 to $\frac{3}{4}$, 4 to 5 ft.	<i>Octave</i>			
"	"	$\frac{3}{4}$ to 9-16, 4 to 5 ft.	<i>Office</i>			
"	"	3 to 4 ft., more or less branched...	<i>Onward</i>			
Hearts and Bigarreans, 2 yrs,	$\frac{3}{4}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$, 5 to 6 ft., well branched...	<i>Organ</i>				
"	"	11-16 to $\frac{3}{4}$, 5 to 6 ft.	<i>Oiden</i>			
"	"	$\frac{3}{4}$ to 11-16, 4 to 6 ft.	<i>Offset</i>			
"	"	9-16 to $\frac{3}{4}$, 4 to 5 ft.	<i>Oven</i>			
"	"	$\frac{1}{2}$ to 9-16, 4 to 5 ft.	<i>Obtuse</i>			
"	"	3 to 4 ft. more or less branched...	<i>Oppose</i>			
Early Richmond	Wragg	Olivet				Black Tartarian
English Morella	Esel Kirsche	Ostheim				Nap. Bigarreau
Large Montmorency	Manger	Gov. Wood				Dyehouse
Ea. Lamaurie	Early Russian	Lutovka (Russ.)				Vladimir (Russ.)

			CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
Morellos and Dukes, one year, 4 to 5 feet, well branched		 <i>Packet</i>			
"	"	3 to 4 feet	"..... <i>Paling</i>			
"	"	2 to 3 feet	"..... <i>Panel</i>			
"	"	1 to 2 feet	"..... <i>Parade</i>			
Hearts and Bigarreaus, one year, 5 to 7 feet, not branched		 <i>Pastor</i>			
"	"	4 to 5 feet	"..... <i>Patron</i>			
"	"	3 to 4 feet	"..... <i>Passion</i>			
"	"	2 to 3 feet	"..... <i>Parlor</i>			
Ea. Richmond	Ostheimer	Olivet		Gov. Wood		
Eng. Morello	Black Tartarian	Wragg		Montmorency (Ordinaire)		
Large Montmorency	Vladimir (Russ.)	Early Lamaurie				
Vehouse	Lutovka (Russ.)	Manger				

One year,	$\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$, 4 to 6 feet, branched	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
"	9-16 to $\frac{3}{4}$, 4 to 6 feet	<i>Ransom</i>			
"	$\frac{3}{4}$ to 9-16, 4 to 5 feet	<i>Rattle</i>			
"	3 to 4 feet, perfect little trees, more or less branched	<i>Rebate</i>			
"	2 to 3 feet	<i>Recite</i>			
"	1 to 2 feet	<i>Resource</i>			
"	extra, $\frac{3}{4}$ to 1 inch. 5 to 8 feet, branched	<i>Render</i>			
		<i>Rancor</i>			
Alexander	Crosby	Heath Cling	Old M. Cling		
Amnden	Chinese Blood	Hynes' Surprise	Onderdonk		
Amelia	Early Rivers	Hale's Early	Picquet's Late		
Albright's October	Elberta	Hill's Chili	Pratt		
Beer's Smock	Early Barnard	Jessie Kerr	Reeves' Favorite		
Blood Cling	Early Tillotson	Japan Blood	Susquehanna		
Bokara	Ea. Canada	Lemon Cling	Salway		
Beer's Late	Foster	Lady Ingold	Stump the World		
Bell of Ga.	F. St. John	Levy's Late	Snow's Orange		
Chinese Cling	Family Favorite	Loughurst	Sneed		
Crawford's Early	Globe	Manie Ross	Stevenson's Winter		
Crawford's Late	General Lee	Mary's Choice	Thurber		
Columbia	Gold Dust	Mountain Rose	Tuskena		
Carpenter's Cling	Gold Drop	Old M. Free	Wager		
Champion					

Orange, two years, 4 to 5 feet, branched.....	<i>CIPHER.</i>	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
" " 3 to 4 feet.....	<i>Tartar</i>			
" " 2 to 3 feet.....	<i>Tactics</i>			
" " 1 to 2 feet.....	<i>Trampoline</i>			
Orange, Meech's Prolific, one year, 3 to 4 feet, not branched..	<i>Tuffy</i>			
" " 2 to 3 feet.....	<i>Teller</i>			
" " 1 to 2 feet.....	<i>Tableau</i>			
	<i>Tardy</i>			

WRITE FOR
PRICES.

These two-year Quinces were headed back to 18 inches in the Spring, and are uniformly branched and handsome.

THE HUNTSVILLE WHOLESALE NURSERIES PRICE LIST.

APRICOTS--On Marianna Plum.

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
Two years, 11-16 and up, 5 to 7 feet, well branched.....	<i>Umbria</i>			
" " ¾ to 11-16, 4 to 6 feet, " " " " " " " "	<i>Udder</i>			
" " 9-16 to ¾, 4 to 6 feet " " " " " " " "	<i>Ugly</i>			
" " ¾ to 9-16, 4 to 5 feet " " " " " " " "	<i>Under</i>			
" " 3 to 4 feet, branched.....	<i>Utter</i>			
" " 2 to 3 feet " " " " " " " "	<i>Uister</i>			
Catherine (Russian) Gortschakoff (Russ.)				

WRITE FOR
PRICES.

APRICOTS--On Marianna Plum.

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
Harris, one year, 4 to 5 feet, branched.....	<i>Tanner</i>			
" " 3 to 4 feet " " " " " " " "	<i>Tallow</i>			
" " 2 to 3 feet " " " " " " " "	<i>Target</i>			

WRITE FOR
PRICES.

BUDS.

Orders will not be accepted for less than two dollars' worth of buds, and if required in less quantities than one hundred of a variety, double the hundred rates will be charged.

	CIPHER.	Per 100	Per 1000
Peaches, leading varieties.....	<i>Yedder</i>	\$0 50	\$ 2 00
Cherries, Apricots, Plums, Pears, leading varieties.....	<i>Yellow</i>	50	3 00
Plums, Willard.....	<i>Yuma</i>	1 00	5 00

ROSES--One Year.

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
Baltimore Belle, Queen of Prairie, Madam Plantier, Extra.....	<i>Zebra</i>	\$0 50	\$ 4 00	\$ 35 00
No. 1.....	<i>Zetna</i>	50	3 50	30 00
Hybrid Perpetual, No. 1.....	<i>Zero</i>	75	6 00	50 00
L. Efant du Mt. Carmel Joasine Hanet Jules Margotten				
Moss Roses, No. 1.....	<i>Zenith</i>	75	6 00	50 00
Salet Blanche Moreau Blanche Robert				
Henri Martin				

Grown from cuttings at our branch nurseries, Biloxi, Miss. Orders required before December 1st will be charged double these prices. Price of boxes or bales to be added. Delivered at depot at Biloxi. Orders sent in by Northern customers for Spring delivery, we will pay freight to St. Louis, and hold in cold storage there until wanted. These plants will have three or more branches and will be cut back to 30 to 36 inches. The roots are very fine.

HEIKES--HUNTSVILLE--TREES.

Always address all correspondence to

W. F. HEIKES, Manager.

HUNTSVILLE, ALABAMA.

THE HUNTSVILLE WHOLESALE NURSERIES PRICE LIST.

Terms and Conditions Governing Quotations in the Price List of the Huntsville Wholesale Nurseries.

RATES.—As we send this list to the trade only, we make the difference in prices between the 10, 100 and 1000 rates very slight—simply sufficient, as a rule, to cover the difference in the expense of handling in the smaller numbers. We uniformly tie in bunches of 10, when consistent with the order, and we suggest to our customers to make their orders for varieties in multiples of 10 as far as practicable. Orders for 50 and not over 300 trees, if for not less than 10 of a variety, will be charged at the rate per hundred. Orders requiring 300 trees or more, and not less than 10 of a variety, will be filled at the lowest quoted prices. Orders for less than 10 trees of one variety, will be charged at the rate per ten.

SEASON.—Our packing and shipping season begins by the 20th of September, and continues until about the first of March.

We have great advantages to offer here in early shipments for the North in Spring. We do not accept orders for trees we do not grow, as we never buy trees to sell again. You can depend upon us for fresh dug trees. Each order is taken up separately, and not until it is wanted for shipment.

SHIPPING DIRECTIONS.—We respectfully beg our patrons to furnish us with explicit *directions as to shipping*, and the mode of conveyance by which they desire trees forwarded. When no particular directions are given, we forward according to the best of our judgment. *But in no case do we assume any responsibility as to safe delivery and condition of Trees and Plants after a proper shipment by us.*

RELEASE.—When prepayment of freight is not required, we will Release and Guarantee, and take forwarder's receipt and mail to consignee. It is left to the option of the shipper of trees over some railroads, whether he will release them or not under the clause "Value less than \$5.00 per 100 lbs." If released under this clause, the freight is less on roads governed by this classification, and we will assume it to be proper to make this release, without reference to the value of the trees, unless instructed to the contrary. This clause does not apply upon roads under some of the district classifications, and because of this confusion we will not be held responsible for any oversight to release, unless instructed by our customers. Claims for delay or loss must be made to the forwarders.

PACKAGES.—The cost of package must be added to the prices quoted in this list, as follows: Boxes 30 inches square, from 7½ to 9 feet long, as the trees may require, each \$2.50; boxes 24 inches, \$2.00; boxes 18 inches, \$1.50; bales from 25c. to 75c. each.

PACKING.—Goods will be packed in moss, and especial care taken to insure their arrival in the best condition.

ASSORTMENTS.—We do not require customers to take an assortment they do not wish, but will sell one variety alone if desired. If any substitution can be allowed, either in grade or variety, it should be so stated when making the order. As a rule we do not substitute without permission.

CAUTION.—We accept all orders upon the condition that they shall be void, should any injury befall the trees from frost, hail, storm, fire, or other causes over which we have no control.

TERMS.—Cash. When desired, we will allow 30 to 60 days from date of shipment, to responsible.

prompt-paying customers. Parties with whom we have had no business transactions, will save time by sending reference, Bank, if possible, with order. We wish it expressly understood that payment is expected from the first collections made, and the time named is only intended as so many days of grace in which to make returns. To northern customers, who wish to lay in stock for Spring trade, we will ship late in Fall or early in Spring, and allow time for payment till May 15th. If shipment is required in the Fall for Spring use, a note is to be given upon receipt of the trees. We do not allow any discount for cash, but we make our prices low to command cash, or prompt returns. In orders when the time is not mentioned, 30 days is to be understood. Interest at the rate of 8 per cent. per annum must be paid on over due accounts. Should prices be changed, either higher or lower, during the season, the prices ruling at the time the order is made, are expected to stand.

FORMS OF PAYMENT.—All bills are payable at the office of the seller, and remittances should be made by drafts on New York, Chicago or St. Louis, or by money orders on some Express Company, or by postal orders. We will, however, accept checks from those of our customers who may be located at places having no banking, express or postal facilities, provided they make them in every case payable "with exchange", or add ¼ of one cent, to the amount of the bill for the cost of collection.

GRADES.—We grade very carefully, in some cases by caliper, in others by height. When graded by both caliper and height, the caliper must govern, as the height then named is only to be considered approximately. When graded by height or caliper, we include the lower number and exclude the higher. Instance: in a grade of 4 to 5 feet trees, the 4 feet trees are included, but not the 5 feet trees. If 5 feet trees are wanted, the 5 to 6 feet grade must be ordered.

GUARANTEE OF GENUINENESS.—While we exercise the greatest diligence and care to have all our Trees, etc., true to label, and hold ourselves in readiness, on proper proof, to replace all trees, etc., that may prove untrue to label, free of charge, or refund the amount paid, it is mutually understood and agreed to, between the purchaser and ourselves, that our guarantee of genuineness shall in no case make us liable for any sum greater than that originally received for said trees, etc., that shall prove untrue.

ACCEPTANCE.—Notice should be sent us by telegraph, at our expense, if there is any cause of complaint, or should the trees be refused, stating reasons. Claims for deduction, from whatever cause, will receive consideration only when made promptly upon the receipt of the trees. If trees show any signs of shrivelling upon arrival, they can usually be restored by being thoroughly watered and buried entirely under the ground for two or three days. Should there be any frost in the trees upon arrival, they should not be removed from the box until the frost is all out. The box should be placed in the cellar or protected in some other way. The presence of frost in the boxes is not to be considered an evidence of bad condition, as we pack to secure the trees against damage, if the frost is allowed to come out in the natural way. Goods will be considered accepted if removed from the boxes in which they are packed, without notice of complaint to us, and without our orders for their disposition.

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[573]

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